



پرديس بين الملل دانشگاه علوم پزشکی گیلان - بندرانزلی

راهنمای رفرنس نویسی با شیوه ونکور

(منابع انگلیسی)

واحد کتابخانه پردیس بین الملل

دانشگاه علوم پزشکی گیلان

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VANCOUVER

سیستم رفرنس دهی ونکور

(Vancouver) سیستمی است که توسط کمیته بین المللی سردبیران مجلات پزشکی معرفی و توسعه داده شده است. این کمیته ابتدا به گروه ونکور معروف بود که بعداً به نام جدید (International Committee of Medical Journal Editors: ICMJE) تغییر نام داده و علاوه بر ارائه راهکار و استانداردهای مرتبط با شیوه رفرنس دهی موسوم به ونکور اقدام به ارائه راهکار و استانداردهای اخلاق پژوهش و انتشار هم کرده است. لازم به توضیح است که هرگاه در زمان تنظیم مقاله برای ارسال به یک مجله از شما خواسته شده باشد تا براساس استانداردهای **Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals** اقدام نمایید منظور همین شیوه رفرنس دهی ونکور می باشد. این استاندارد بعداً توسط کتابخانه ملی پزشکی آمریکا یا **NLM** جهت استفاده در دیتابیس پابمد **Pubmed** مورد اصلاحاتی نیز قرار گرفته است.

اصول مربوط به شیوه رفرنس نویسی و نکور

۱. ترتیب نوشتن منابع در فهرست انتهای مدرک به ترتیب استفاده یا ظهور آنها در متن و با استفاده از اعداد در داخل پرانتز مشخص می شود به عبارتی دیگر به هر منبع استناد شده یک عدد اختصاص می یابد.
۲. وقتی به هر منبع عددی اختصاص می دهید هر بار که در متن می خواهید مجدداً به آن استناد کنید همان عدد را درج نمایید.
۳. وقتی در بخشی از متن به چند منبع که شماره های آنها متوالی و پشت سر هم است استناد کنید از خط فاصله برای توالی (-) اولین عدد تا آخرین عدد استفاده کنید. (۳-۸)
۴. وقتی در بخشی از متن به چند منبع که شماره های آنها پشت سر هم نیستند استناد می کنید بین هر شماره با شماره بعدی یک علامت ویرگول بدون فاصله قرار دهید. (۵,۷,۱۰)



دفرنس نویسی منابع انگلیسی



book

format	Author AA. Title of book. # edition [if not first]. Place of Publication: Publisher; Year of publication. Pagination.
Reference	Carlson BM. Human embryology and developmental biology. 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2009. 541 p. Ambulance Victoria. Ambulance Victoria clinical practice guidelines for ambulance and MICA paramedics. Doncaster (AU): Ambulance Victoria; 2014. 349 p.

Edited book

Format	Editor AA, Editor BB, editors. Title of book. # edition[if not first]. Place of Publication: Publisher; Year. Pagination.
Reference	O'Campo P, Dunn JR, editors. Rethinking social epidemiology: towards a science of change. Dordrecht: Springer; 2012. 348 p.



Chapter in a book

Format	Author AA, Author BB. Title of book. # edition. Place of Publication: Publisher; Year of publication. Chapter number, Chapter title; p. [page numbers of chapter].
Reference	Speroff L, Fritz MA. Clinical gynecologic endocrinology and infertility. 7th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; c2005. Chapter 29, Endometriosis; p. 1103-33.

Chapter in an edited book

Format	Author AA, Author BB. Title of chapter. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, editors. Title of book. # edition. Place of Publication: Publisher; Year of publication. p. [page numbers of chapter].
Reference	Blaxter PS, Farnsworth TP. Social health and class inequalities. In: Carter C, Peel JR, editors. Equalities and inequalities in health. 2nd ed. London: Academic Press; 1976. p. 165-78.



Chapter in an edited book

Format	Author AA. Title of book. # of edition. Place of publication: Publisher; year. Table number, table caption; p. number.
Reference	Burant CF. Medical management of type 2 diabetes. 5th ed. Alexandria (VA): American Diabetes Association; c2004. Table 3.12, Sample regimens for achieving glycemic control; p. 68.
Format	Author AA. Title of book. # edition. Place of publication: Publisher; year. Figure #, figure caption; p. numbers.
Reference	Lashley FR. Clinical genetics in nursing practice. 3rd ed. New York: Springer Publishing Company; c2005. Figure 2.5, Meiosis with two autosomal chromosome pairs; p. 27-8.



Print journal article with 1 to 6 authors

Format	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD;volume number(issue number):page numbers.
Reference List	Petitti DB, Crooks VC, Buckwalter JG, Chiu V. Blood pressure levels before dementia. Arch Neurol. 2005 Jan;62(1):112-6.

Print journal article with more than 6 authors

Format	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF, et al . Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD;volume number(issue number):page numbers.
Reference List	Hallal AH, Amortegui JD, Jeroukhimov IM, Casillas J, Schulman CI, Manning RJ, et al. Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography accurately detects common bile duct stones in resolving gallstone pancreatitis. J Am Coll Surg. 2005 Jun;200(6):869-75.



Print journal article with a corporate author

Format	Organization's name. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD;volume number(issue number):page numbers.
Reference List	National Institutes of Health (US). End-of-life care. National Institutes of Health statement on the state of the science. AWHONN Lifelines. 2005 Feb-Mar;9(1):15-22.

Figure in a print journal article

Format	Author AA, Author BB. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD;volume number(issue number):page numbers. Figure number, Figure caption; p. number
Reference List	Mitchell GF, Pfeffer MA. Evaluation and management of patients with uncontrolled systolic hypertension: is another new paradigm really needed? Am Heart J. 2005 May;149(5):776-84. Figure 3, Regional pressure wave forms in the normal arterial system; p. 780.



Table in a print journal article

Format	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD;volume number(issue number):page numbers. Table number, table caption; p. number
Reference List	Diaz-Cruz ES, Shapiro CL, Brueggemeier RW. Cyclooxygenase inhibitors suppress aromatase expression and activity in breast cancer cells. J Clin Endocrinol Metab. 2005 May;90(5):2563-70. Table 2, Aromatase activity and expression in cell lines; p. 2565.



Electronic journal articles

- The word [Internet] in square brackets should be inserted after the abbreviated journal title.
- The date cited [in square brackets] must be included after the date of publication.
- The URL (web address) must be included at the end of the reference.
- Include the DOI (digital object identifier) at the end of the reference, after the URL



Electronic journal articles

Format	Author AA, Author BB. Title of article. Abbreviated title of Journal [Internet]. Date of publication YYYY MM [cited YYYY Mon DD];volume number(issue number):page numbers. Available from: URL
Reference List	Stockhausen L, Turale S. An explorative study of Australian nursing scholars and contemporary scholarship. J Nurs Scholarsh [Internet]. 2011 Mar [cited 2013 Feb 19];43(1):89-96. Available from: http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/docview/858241255?accountid=12528



Print thesis

Format	Author AA. Title of thesis [dissertation]. Place of publication: Publisher; Year. Number of pages
Example	<p>O'Brien KA. The philosophical and empirical intersections of Chinese medicine and western medicine [dissertation]. Melbourne, AU; Monash University; 2006. 439 p.</p> <p>or</p> <p>Weisbaum LD. Human sexuality of children and adolescents: a comprehensive training guide for social work professionals [master's thesis]. Long Beach (CA): California State University; 2005. 200 p.</p>



Electronic Thesis

- For electronic Theses / Dissertations include in the citation "on the internet" inside the square brackets, next to the title. Also include the date viewed/cited

Format	Author AA. Title of thesis [dissertation on the Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher; Year. [cited YYYY abb. month DD]. Available from: URL
Example	Bianchi M. Multiscale fabrication of functional materials for regenerative medicine [dissertation on the internet]. Bologna, IT: University of Bologna; 2011. [cited 2012 Dec 07]. Available from: http://ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-22881-0



Web site / homepage

Format	Author/organization's name. Title of the page [Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher's name; Date or year of publication [updated yr month day; cited yr month day]. Available from: URL
Example	Diabetes Australia. Diabetes globally [Internet]. Canberra ACT: Diabetes Australia; 2012 [updated 2012 June 15; cited 2012 Nov 5]. Available from: http://www.diabetesaustralia.com.au/en/Understanding-Diabetes/Diabetes-Globally/

Image from the Web

Format	Author or organization. Title [Image on internet]. Place of publication: Publisher's name; date of publication [date cited]. Available from: URL
Example	Centres for Disease Control and Prevention. Shingles on face. [Image on internet]. 2011 [updated 2011 Jan 10; cited 2012 Nov 6]. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/shingles/about/photos.html



Web blog post

Format	<p>Author. Title [Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher. Date of publication - [date cited]. Available from: URL</p> <p>For a contribution to a blog:</p> <p>Author of contribution. Title of contribution Date of publication of contribution [dated contribution cited]. In: Author or editor of blog. Title of blog [Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher. Date of publication - [extent of contribution]. Available from: URL</p>
Examples	<p>Rural Health Workforce Australia. Rural health: a life changing difference [Internet]. Canberra: RHWA [unknown date] [cited 2012 Nov 6]. Available from: http://ruralchampions.govspace.gov.au/</p> <p>A contribution to a blog:</p> <p>Moseley, L. The conversation acupuncture piece triggers prickly debate. 2012 Nov 6 [cited 2012 Nov 6]. In: BodyinMind.org [Internet]. Adelaide: Body in Mind Research Group. 2012 - [about 3 screens]. Available from: http://www.bodyinmind.org/</p>



Wikis

Format	Title. [Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher. Beginning date - [date cited]. Available from: URL
Example	Medpedia. [Internet]. San Francisco: Medpedia Inc. 2009 Feb 17 - [cited 2012 Nov 6]. Available from: http://www.medpedia.com/



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